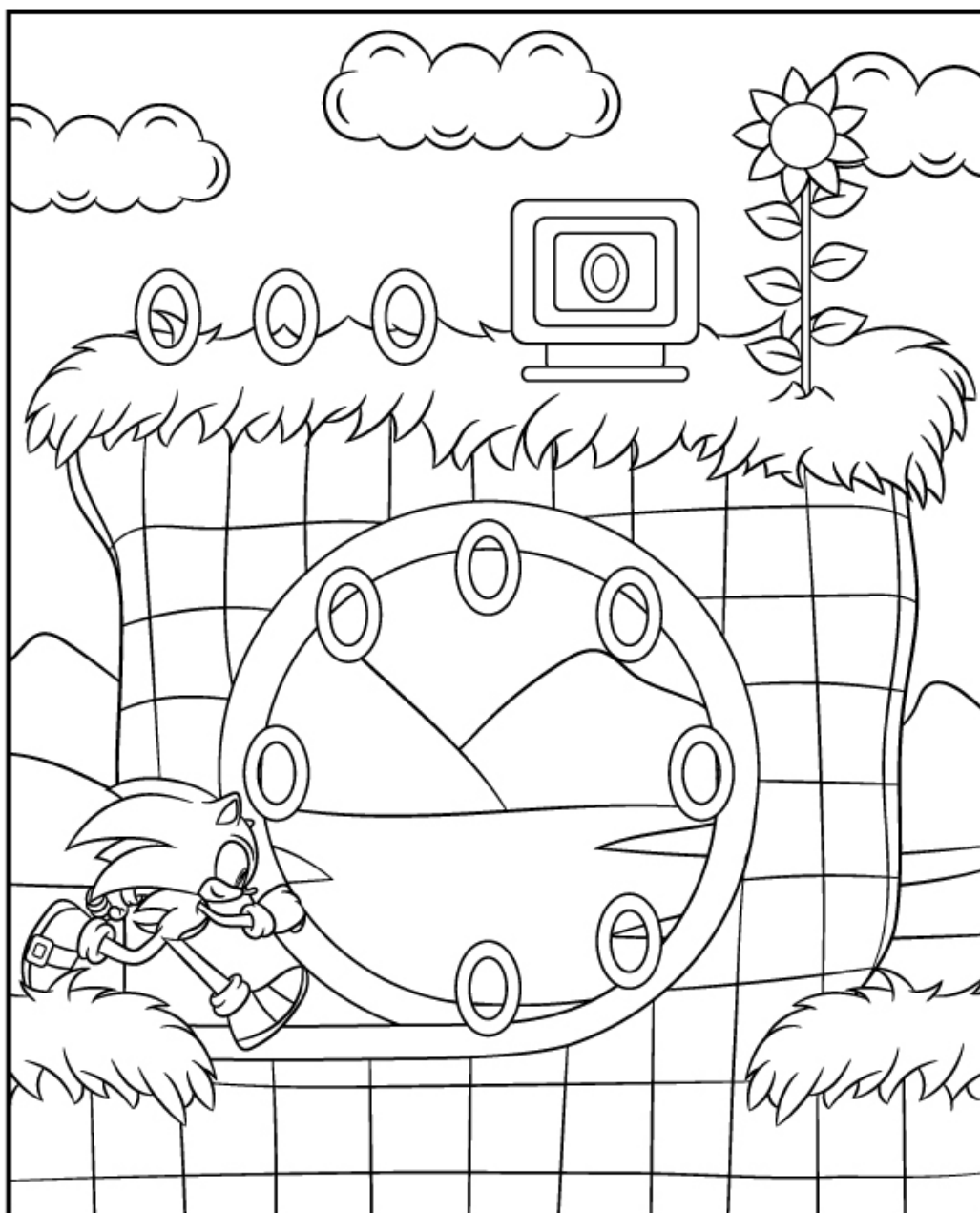




*e-kolorowanki.eu*